

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

**Pearson Edexcel
Level 3 GCE**

Centre Number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate Number

--	--	--	--	--

Mock Paper

Paper Reference **9MA0-31**

**Mathematics
Advanced
Paper 31: Statistics**

You must have:

Mathematical Formulae and Statistical Tables, calculator

Total Marks

Candidates may use any calculator allowed by Pearson regulations. Calculators must not have the facility for symbolic algebra manipulation, differentiation and integration, or have retrievable mathematical formulae stored in them.

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- If pencil is used for diagrams/sketches/graphs it must be dark (HB or B).
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions and ensure that your answers to parts of questions are clearly labelled.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*
- You should show sufficient working to make your methods clear. Answers without working may not gain full credit.
- Answers should be given to three significant figures unless otherwise stated.

Information

- A booklet 'Mathematical Formulae and Statistical Tables' is provided.
- The total mark for this part of the examination is 50. There are 5 questions.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

S63437A

©2019 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1/




Pearson

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

1. The daily mean air temperatures from the large data set, $x^{\circ}\text{C}$, for the month of June 2015 in Jacksonville are summarised in the table below.

Daily mean air temperature ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	$22 \leq x < 24$	$24 \leq x < 25$	$25 \leq x < 26$	$26 \leq x < 27$	$27 \leq x < 28$	$28 \leq x < 32$
Frequency	2	5	7	4	6	6

- (a) Use your calculator to estimate the mean and the standard deviation of the daily mean air temperatures from the large data set, for the month of June 2015 in Jacksonville.

Give each of your answers to 3 significant figures.

(2)

The mean and standard deviation for the daily mean air temperatures from the large data set for Perth in June 2015 are 14.8°C and 2.37°C respectively.

The minimum daily mean air temperature in Perth in June 2015 was 8.8°C and the maximum daily mean air temperature was 18.5°C

- (b) Using limits for outliers of

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{mean} - 3 \times \text{standard deviation} \\ &\text{mean} + 3 \times \text{standard deviation} \end{aligned}$$

show that there are no outliers in the data for Perth in June 2015.

(2)

- (c) (i) Assuming each location is typical of the hemisphere it is in, suggest what these means and standard deviations imply about the relative daily mean air temperature in June 2015 in each hemisphere.

Give reasons for your answers.

(2)

- (ii) Comment on the validity of the assumption in (i)

(1)

Amy models the daily mean air temperature in summer in Jacksonville by $N(27, 2.1^2)$
A survey found that the typical British person says that 29°C or above is 'too hot'.
A random sample of 30 summer days in Jacksonville is taken.

- (d) Use Amy's model to predict the number of these days when the mean air temperature would be considered 'too hot' for a typical British person visiting Jacksonville.

(2)



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

3. A company maintains machines.

It has two types of contract, a service contract and a repair contract.

The company classes its customers as new customers or existing customers.

The table gives information about the company's customers.

	Service contract	Repair contract
New customer	65	82
Existing customer	231	262

The company is going to survey its customers. It plans to take a sample of 100 of its customers, stratified by customer type and contract type.

(a) Work out how many new customers with repair contracts should be sampled.

(2)

The company has developed a test for a certain fault in the machines it services. The test sometimes gives incorrect results.

The company collects information from a sample of randomly selected machines.

- 2% of the machines have the fault
- 70% of the machines with the fault test positive for the fault
- 10% of the machines without the fault test positive for the fault.

A machine is selected at random from the sample of the machines, and tests positive for the fault.

(b) (i) Calculate the probability that the machine has the fault.

(4)

- (ii) Comment on the usefulness of the company's test.
Give a reason for your answer.

(1)

When the company services the machines, it checks two components, α and β , for wear and tear and replaces these if needed.

Event A is that component α needs to be replaced.

Event B is that component β needs to be replaced.

The probability that component α needs to be replaced is 0.35

The probability that component β needs to be replaced is 0.55

The probability that neither component needs to be replaced is 0.28

(c) Show that events A and B are not independent.

(2)

(d) Find the probability that component α or component β needs to be replaced, but not both.

(2)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



